

Seat No.	
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M.E. (Civil) (Construction & Management) (Semester - II)
Examination, May - 2017

**COMPUTATIONAL METHODS AND OPTIMIZATION
TECHNIQUES**
Sub. Code: 34327

Day and Date : Tuesday, 23 - 05 - 2017

Total Marks : 100

Time :10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.

- Instructions :**
- 1) Q.1 & Q.8 are compulsory.
 - 2) Out of remaining attempt any two questions from each section.
 - 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

SECTION-I

- Q1) a)** Explain the term 'Relative error'. [4]
- b) Determine the roots of following equation by using Newton Raphson Method. Starting with $x_0 = 5.5$, $x^2 = 33$. [10]
- c) What is linear regression and multiple linear regression. [6]
- Q2) a)** Explain the term 'correlation'. [4]
- b) Fit a straight line to the following data. [6]
- | | | | | | |
|-------|----|----|----|----|----|
| x: | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| f(x): | 20 | 23 | 42 | 58 | 72 |
- c) Describe in brief principle of least squares in curve fitting. [5]
- Q3) a)** Solve the following equations by Gauss Jordan method. [10]
- $$2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 = 8$$
- $$x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 = 12$$
- $$3x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 = 32$$
- b) Describe in brief Gauss Jordan method to solve the simultaneous linear equations. [5]

P.T.O.

- Q4) a) Determine the solution of the differential equation using Runge - Kutta second order method $dy/dx = \log_e(x + y)$ taking $x_0 = 0$ and $y_0 = 2$ at $x=0.2$. [6]
- b) Compute the integral of $f(x)$ between $x = 0$ to $x = 0.6$ by Trapezoidal rule for the following data. [9]

x:	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
f(x)	2.2	4.5	7.9	8	9.2	10	11

SECTION-II

- Q5) a) Explain in brief convex function and concave function. [7]
- b) What is Dynamic programming? Write its applications in civil engineering. [8]
- Q6) a) Solve the LPP by simplex method [10]

$$\max Z = 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3$$

subject to $3x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 60$

$$2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 40$$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 80$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

- b) Explain the Mathematical formulation of LPP. [5]
- Q7) a) Find out the IBFS for the following Transportation problem by Vogel's approximation method. [8]

	P	Q	R	S	Supply
A	4	6	8	13	50
B	13	11	10	8	70
C	14	4	10	13	30
D	9	11	13	8	50
Demand	25	35	105	35	

- b) How will you solve Assignment problem? Explain with example. [7]

Q8) Write short note on the following (any four):

- a) Linear Programming.
- b) Convex function.
- c) Duality theory.
- d) Quadratic programming.
- e) Vogel's approximation method.

EEE